

UNITED STATES

EXPLORING EXPEDITION.

DURING THE YEARS

1838, 1839, 1840, 1841, 1842.

UNDER THE COMMAND OF

C H A R L E S $\overset{\cdot}{\mathbf{W}}$ I L K E S, U. S. N.

ATLAS.

BOTANY.

C R Y P T O G A M I A.

FILICES,

INCLUDING LYCOPODIACEÆ AND HYDROPTERIDES.

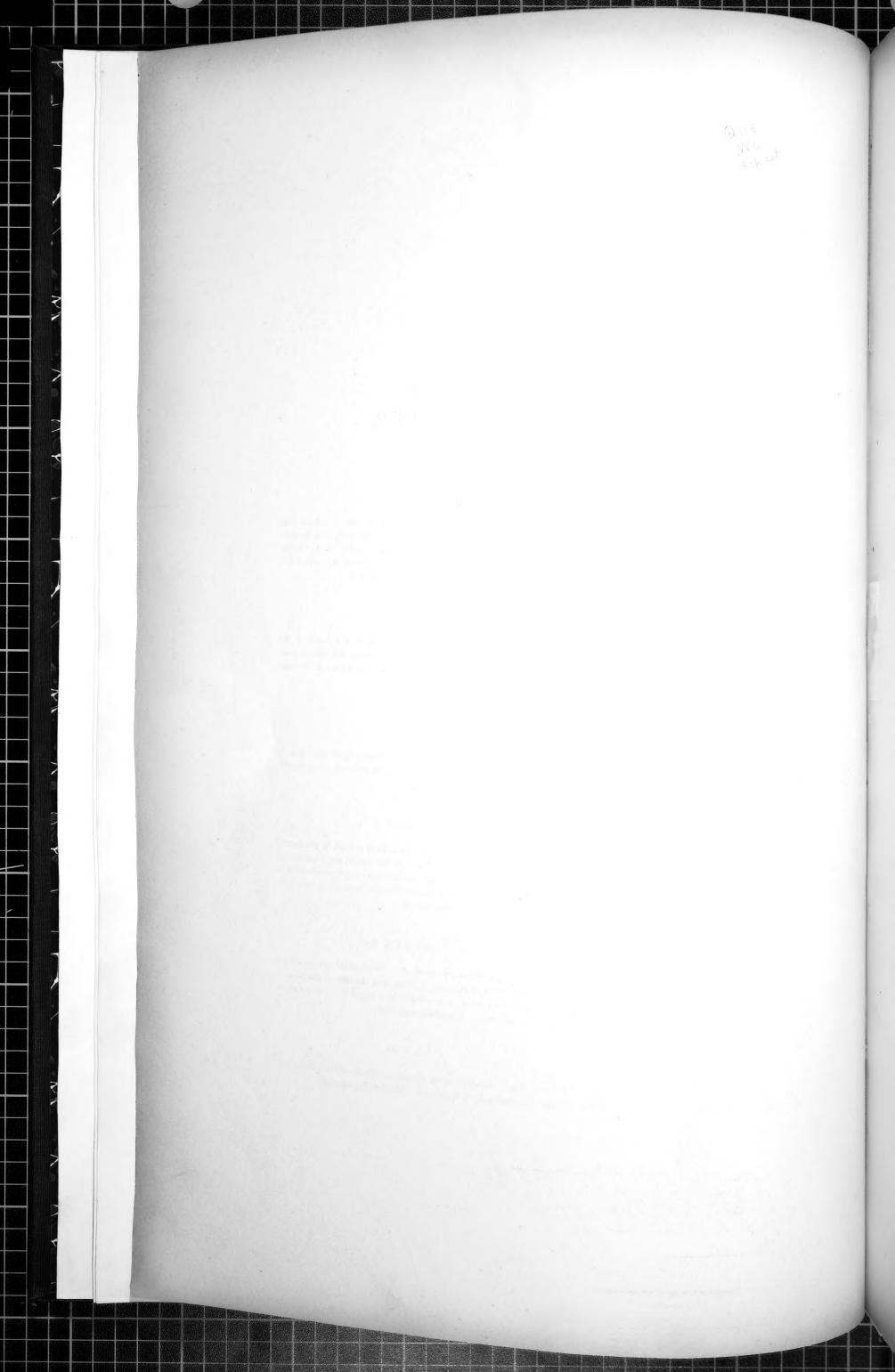
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WILLIAM D. BRACKENRIDGE.

BY AUTHORITY OF CONGRESS.

PHILADELPHIA:
C. SHERMAN, PRINTER.
1855.





EXPLANATION OF PLATES.

PLATE 1.

Fig. 1. POLYPODIUM SUBSPATHULATUM. Plant, of the natural size; 1 a, section of a frond, with a single sorus; 1 b, echinate sporangium. The details more or less magnified.

Fig. 2. Polypodium conforme. Plant, of the natural size; 2 a, section of a frond, with a single sorus; 2 b, echinate sporangium. The details magnified.

Fig. 3, 3. Polypodium minimum. Plants, of the natural size; 3 a, section of the fertile part of a frond; 3 b, sporangium. The details more or less magnified.

size; 4 a, section of a frond, with a single sorus; 4 b, glandular nified. hairs mixed with the sporangia; 4 c, sporangium. The details more or less magnified.

PLATE 2.

1 a, section of a frond, showing sori; 1 b, hairs from among the sporangia; 1 c, hairs from the under side of the rhachis; 1 d, sporangium and spores. The details more or less magnified.

Fig. 2. Polypodium decorum. Plant, of the natural size; 2 a, portion of a frond; 2b, hairs from under side of the rhachis; 2c, hairs from among the sporangia; 2 d, sporangium. The details all more or less magnified.

Fig. 3, 3. Polypodium sarmentosum. Plants, of the natural size; 3 a, section of a segment, with a sorus; 3 b, hairs from among sporangia; 3c, hairs from under surface of frond; 3d, sporangium. The details more or less magnified.

PLATE 3.

Fig. 1. Polypodium procerum. Section of frond, of the natural size; a, under side of a portion of a fertile pinnule; b, hairs from the veins on the under surface; c, c, sporangia. The details magnified.

PLATE 4.

size; 1 a, section of a pinna, showing the sori; 1 b, hairs from the rhach is beneath; $1\ c,\, c,$ sporangia. The analyses magnified.

Fig. 2. Stegnogramma Sandwicense. Portion of the middle of a frond; 2 a, a, sections of a pinna, showing the sori; 2 b, b, sporangia. The details more or less magnified.

PLATE 5.

Fig. 1. Goniopteris longissima. Portion of a frond, of the natural size; a, section of a segment, showing the sori; b, scale Fig. 4, 4. Polypodium Haalilioanum. Plants, of the natural from the rhachis; c, sporangium. The details more or less mag-

P L A T E 6.

Fig. 1. Drynaria alata. Entire frond, natural size; a, a, a, Fig. 1. Polypodium contiguum. Plant, of the natural size; sections of a pinna, showing the venation and sori; b, b, sporangia. The details more or less magnified.

PLATE 7.

Fig. 1. Drynaria maxima. Summit of a frond, of the natural size; a, entire frond, one-fourth of the natural size; b, b, section of a frond, showing the sori and venation; c, c, vertical section of the same, showing the partially sunken sori; d, d, sporangia. The details more or less magnified.

PLATE 8.

Fig. 1, 1. Hemionitis elongata. Plants, of the natural size; a, cross section of the stipe; b, hairs from the base of the stipe; c, section of a pinna; d, articulated hairs mixed with the sporangia; e, e, sporangia. The details magnified.

PLATE 9.

Fig. 1. Elaphoglossum Samcense. Plant, of the natural size. Fig. 1. GYMNOGRAMMA PILOSUM. Portion of a frond, natural 1 a, sporangia; 1 b, sporules. The details magnified.

natural size; 2 a, a, scales from the stipe. The details magnified. ral size; b, section of the fertile frond, of the natural size; c,

rangium. The details magnified.

PLATE 10.

Fig. 1, 1. POLYBOTRYA WILKESIANA. Fronds, of the natural size; a, fertile pinnule; b, sterile pinnule; c, scales, from the rhachis; d, sporangium. The details magnified.

PLATE 11.

Fig. 1. Stenochlona Feejeensis. Portion of a plant, natural size; 1 a, pinna, to show the venation; 1 b, scale from the rhizoma. The details magnified.

Fig. 2. Cyrtogonium rivulare. Plant, of the natural size; 2 a, a scale from the stipe; 2 b, b, sporangia. The details magnified.

PLATE 12.

Fig. 1. Lomagramma? Polyphylla. A pinna, showing its articulation with the rhachis, of the natural size; 1 a, under side of cross section of the stipe; 2 b, scale from the stipe; 2 c, section pinnule; 1 b, scales from the rhachis beneath. The details mag-

Fig. 2, 2. Cyrtogonium palustre. Sterile and fertile fronds, of the natural size; 2 a, cross section of the stipe; 2 b, scale, from the stipe; 2c, c, sporangia. The details magnified.

PLATE 13.

Fig. 1. Doryopteris decora. Entire plant, of the natural size; 1 a, section of a segment, showing the venation and sori; 1 b, scale, from the base of the stipe; 1 c, c, sporangia; 1 d, sporules. The details magnified.

Fig. 2. Onychium densum. Entire plant, of the natural size; 2 a, section of a pinnule; 2 b, sporangia; 2 c, sporules. The de-

PLATE 14.

Fig. 1. LITOBROCHIA SINUATA. Portion of a frond, of the natural size; a, section of a pinnule, showing the under side; b, b, sporangia. The details magnified.

PLATE 15.

Fig. 1, 1. LOMARIA PILOSA. Sterile and fertile fronds, of the natural size; a, section of the stipe, at the base; b, section, showing the under side of a sterile pinna; c, section, showing the sporangia and receptacle; d, scale from the base of the stipe; e, hairs from veins on the under side. The details magnified.

PLATE 16.

Fig. 2. Elaphoglossum longipes. Portion of a plant, of the half their natural size; a, section of a sterile frond, of the natural Fig. 3. Elaphoglossum nitidum. Plant, of the natural size; section of a stipe, showing the stripes, of the natural size; d, sec-3 a, scale from the rhizoma; 3 b, scales from the stipe; 3 c, spo- tion of a pinna, showing sporangia and receptacle; e, scales from base of the stipe; f, sporangia. The details more or less magni-

PLATE 17.

Fig. 1. DICLIDOPTERIS ANGUSTISSIMA. Plant, of the natural size; a, portion of a frond, showing the sori; b, similar portion with the indusium removed on one side; c, cross section of a sterile frond; d, cross section of a fertile frond, showing the position of the sporangiferous receptacle; e, a similar section, showing a single receptacle only on one side of the costa; f, f, sporangia; g, sporules. The details magnified.

PLATE 18.

Fig. 1. DIPLAZIUM BULBIFERUM. Frond, of the natural size; 1a, cross section of the stipe; 1 b, scale from the bass of the stipe; 1 c, section of a pinna, showing a binate indusium; 1 d, sporangia. The details more or less magnified.

Fig. 2. Diplazium congruum. Frond, of the natural size; 2 a, of a pinna, showing a binate indusium; 2 d, sporangia. The details more or less magnified.

PLATE 19.

Fig. 1. Asplenium Feejeense. Frond, of the natural size; 1 a, scale from under side of the costa; $1\ b$, sporangium. The details

Fig. 2. Asplenium Amboinense, Willd. Fronds, of the natural size; 2 a, section of a frond, showing the proliferous bud at the point; 2 b, section of a frond, showing the indusium; 2 c, scale from the base of the stipe; 2 d, sporangium; 2 e, sporules. The details more or less magnified.

PLATE 20.

Fig. 1. Asplenium payonicum. Plant, of the natural size; 1 a, pinna, showing the indusium; 1 b, sporangia. The details mag-

Fig. 2. Asplenium monanthemum, Sm. Plant, of the natural size; 2a, a pinna, magnified.

Fig. 3. Asplenium densum. Portion of a plant, of the natural size; 3 a, portion of the frond; magnified.

PLATE 21.

Fig. 1. Asplenium enatum. Frond, of the natural size; 1 a, section of a pinna, showing the indusium; 1 b, b, sporangia. The details magnified.

Fig. 2. Asplenium rhomboideum. Fronds, of the natural size; a, under side of a pinna, showing the indusium; magnified.

Fig. 1, 1. Blechnum vittatum. Sterile and fertile fronds, one- 3 a, under side of a pinnule, showing the indusium; magnified. Fig. 3. Asplenium cristatum. A frond, of the natural size;

PLATE 22.

Fig. 1. Asplenium falcatum, var. β . attenuatum. 1 a, section of a pinna; 1 b, section of the same, showing an indusium and the insertion of the sporangia; 1 c, scale from base of a stipe; 1 d, sporangia. The details magnified.

Fig. 2. Asplenium institium. 2 a, under side of a pinnule; 2 b, section of a pinnule, showing the indusium and insertion of the sporangia; 2 c, scale from the base of a stipe; 2 d, sporangium. More or less magnified.

PLATE 23.

Fig. 1. Asplenium strictum. Plant, of the natural size; 1 a, pinna; 1 b, portion of a pinna, showing the indusium. The details more or less magnified.

Fig. 2. Asplenium multifidum. Portion of a frond, of the natural size; $2\ a$, a segment, showing the indusium; $2\ b$, sporangia. The details magnified.

PLATE 24.

Fig. 1. Asplenium dissectum. Frond, of the natural size; a, pinnule, showing the indusium; b, a scale, from the base of stipe; c, sporangium. The details more or less magnified.

PLATE 25.

Fig. 1. Nephrodium Hudsonianum. Portions of a frond, of the natural size; a, section of a pinna, showing the position of the sori, and the tubercles on the under surface; b, sorus; c, indusium; d, d, sporangia; e, sporules. The details magnified.

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PLATE 26.

Fig. 1. Lastrea articulata. Fronds, of the natural size; 1 a, upper side of a pinna; 1 b, a small portion of the same, seen from beneath, with a perfect sorus; 1 c, sporangium. The details more or less magnified.

Fig. 2. Lastrea attenuata. Upper half of a frond, of the natural size; $2\ a$, section of a segment, under side, with a perfect sorus; $2\ b$, section of the costa, showing the hairs of the upper side; $2\ c$, $2\ c$, sporangia. The details more or less magnified.

PLATE 27.

Fig. 1. Lastrea truncata. Frond, of the natural size; a, dorsal view of a portion of a pinna; b, section of a segment, with a single sorus; c, smaller portion of the same, showing the insertion of the sporangia; d, scale from the rhachis; e, e, sporangia. The details all more or less magnified.

PLATE 28.

Fig. 1. Polystichum Haleakalense. Plant, of the natural to show the insertion of the size; a, pinnule, showing its under surface; b, dorsal view of a tails more or less magnified.

small portion of the same, with a single entire sorus; c, the indusium, with a scale in its centre; d, a scale, from the costa; e, a scale from the stipe; f, f, sporangia. The details all more or less magnified.

PLATE 29.

Fig. 1. Oleandra Hieta. Portion of the plant, of the natural size; a, section of a frond; b, smaller portion, with a single sorus; c, scales from the rootstock; d, hairs from the surface of the frond; e, e, sporangia. The details more or less magnified.

PLATE 30.

Fig. 1. Schizoloma Agath. Frond, of the natural size; $1\ a$, section of a pinna, with the indusium turned back, to show the sporangia; $1\ b$, scales from the base of the stipe; $1\ c$, sporangium; $1\ d$, sporules. Details more or less magnified.

Fig. 2. Synaphlebium Pickeringii. Portion of a plant, of the natural size; $2\ a$, a pinna, slightly magnified, to show the anastomosing venules; $2\ b$, dorsal view of a lobe, with a single sorus, and a portion of the indusium turned back to show the sporangia; $2\ c$, a sporangium. The details more or less magnified.

PLATE 31.

Fig. 1. Diellia falcata. Portion of a plant, of the natural size; 1 a, dorsal view of a section of a pinna; 1 b, scale from the stipe; 1 c, 1 c, sporangia. The details magnified.

Fig. 2. Diellia erecta. A frond, of the natural size; $2\ a$, dorsal view of a section of a fertile pinna; $2\ b$, $2\ b$, sporangia. The details magnified.

PLATE 32.

Fig. 1. Humata polypodioides. Portion of a plant, of the natural size; 1 a, dorsal view of a portion of the sterile frond, showing the venation; 1 b, same view of a portion of the fertile frond, showing the form of the indusium; 1 c, single sorus, with the indusium cut away, to show the insertion of the sporangia; 1 d, scale from the rootstock; 1 e, sporangium. The details more or less magnified.

Fig. 2. Humata botrychiodes. Portion of a plant, of the natural size; 2 a, dorsal view of a portion of a sterile frond, showing its venation; 2 b, portion of a fertile frond, showing the sori, with and without the indusium; 2 c, scale from the rootstock; 2 d, sporangium. The details more or less magnified.

PLATE 33.

Fig. 1. MICROLEPIA INEQUALIS, Presl; $var.\ minor$. A portion of a frond, of the natural size; a, view of a portion of an ultimate pinna, from underneath; b, a single sorus, showing the form of the indusium; c, a single sorus, with the indusium removed, so as to show the insertion of the sporangia; d, d, sporangia. The details more or less magnified.

PLATE 34.

Fig. 1. Microlepia papillosa. A portion of a frond, of the natural size; a, view of the under side of a smaller portion of the same, showing the tubercles; b, smaller portion, showing a single sorus, with the special indusium removed; c, c, sporangia; d, sporules. The details more or less magnified.

PLATE 35.

Fig. 1. Davallia pentaphylla, Blume. Portion of a plant, of the natural size; 1 a, dorsal view of a section of a pinna; 1 b, section of the rootstock; 1 c, scale, from the rootstock; 1 d, a single sorus, with the special indusium removed; 1 e, sporangium; 1 f, sporules. The details more or less magnified.

Fig. 2. Dayallia Pycnocarpa. Portion of a plant, of the natural size; 2 a, view of a portion of a pinna, from below; 2 b, cross section of the rhizoma; 2 c, a scale, from the same; 2 d, a sorus, with the special indusium removed; 2 e, sporangium. The details more or less magnified.

PLATE 36.

Fig. 1. TRICHOMANES ERECTUM. Plant, of the natural size; 1 α, view of a portion of a frond, from beneath, slightly magnified.

Fig. 2. Trichomanes tenue. Portion of a plant, of the natural size; 2 a, dorsal view of a portion of a frond, slightly magnified.

Fig. 3. TRICHOMANES DRAYTONIANUM. Portion of a plant, of the natural size; 3 a, view of a portion of a frond underneath, slightly magnified.

Fig. 4. Trichomanes album, Blume. Portion of a plant, of the natural size; 4 a, view of a portion of a frond underneath, slightly magnified.

Fig. 5. Trichomanes caudatum. Frond, of the natural size; 5 a, view of a portion of the same, from beneath; 5 b, sorus, with part of the indusium removed; 5 c, sporangia. The details more or less magnified.

PLATE 37.

Fig. 1. Hymenophyllum affine. Plant, of the natural size; 1 a, portion of the same, seen from beneath; 1 b, view of a single sorus, with one-half of the indusium removed; 1 c, sporangium. The details more or less magnified.

Fig. 2. HYMENOPHYLLUM FEEJEENSE. Plant, of the natural size; 2 a, portion of a frond, seen from beneath; 2 b, view of a sorus, with one half of the indusium removed; 2 c, sporangia. The details more or less magnified.

Fig. 3. Hymenophyllum formosum. Frond, of the natural size; 3 a, portion of the same; 3 b, a single sorus, with the indusium removed; 3 c, a sporangium. More or less magnified.

PLATE 38.

Fig. 1. Sitolobium Samoense. Part of a frond, of the natural size; 1 a, dorsal view of a portion of the same; 1 b, smaller portion, showing a single sorus; 1 c, sporangium. The details more or less magnified.

Fig. 2. Dicksonia Torreyana. Portion of a frond, of the natural size; 2 a, a portion of the same, seen from beneath; 2 b, smaller portion, with a single sorus; 2 c, a sporangium. The details more or less magnified.

PLATE 39.

Fig. 1. Alsophila lunulata, R. Br.? Portion of a frond, of the natural size; a, dorsal view of a portion of the main rhachis; b, dorsal view of a small portion of the frond; c, c, hairs from veins on the under side; d, scales from the under side of the costa; c, vertical section of a sorus; f, hairs from the receptacle; g, sporangium. The details more or less magnified.

PLATE 40.

Fig. 1. Alsophila Samoensis. Portion of a frond, of the natural size; 1 a, small portion of the frond, seen from below; 1 b, small portion of the costa of a pinnule, seen from above; 1 c, hairs from the costa; 1 d, hairs from veins on the under side; 1 c, receptacle; 1 f, scale from the base of the receptacle; 1 g, hairs from the receptacle; 1 h, h, h, h, sporangia; 1 i, sporules. The details more or less magnified.

Fig. 2. Alsophila Tahltensis. Portion of a frond, of the natural size; 2 a, smaller portion of a frond, as seen from beneath; 2 b, scale from under side of the costa; 2 c, indusium; 2 d, vertical section of a sorus; 2 e, e, sporangia. The details all more or less magnified.

PLATE 41.

Fig. 1. Alsophila truncata. Portion of a frond, of the natural size; a, a small portion of the frond, seen from beneath; b, scale from the rhachis; c, c, sporangia. The details more or less magnified.

PLATE 42.

Fig. 1. Mertensia emarginata. Portion of a frond, of the natural size; a, a portion of a segment, as viewed from beneath, with part of the wool removed, to show the venation and sori; b, sporangia. The details more or less magnified.

PLATE 43.

Fig. 1. Todea Wilkesiana. Entire plant, reduced to a scale of an inch to a foot; a, frond, of the natural size; b, transverse section of the trunk, of the natural size; c, dorsal view of a small portion of the frond; d, hairs from the same; e, e, sporangia; f, sporules. Details more or less magnified.

PLATE 44.

Fig. 1. Ophioglossum concinnum. Plant, of the natural size; 1 a, portion of the frond; 1 b, portion of the spike. The details magnified.

Fig. 2. Bothychium subbifoliatum. Plant, of the natural size; $2\ a$, a segment; $2\ b$, a portion of a fertile spike; $2\ c$, sporules. The details magnified.

PLATE 45.

Fig. 1. Lycopodium erubescens. Plant, of the natural size; 1 a, section of a stem; 1 b, leaf, with a capsule at its base; 1 c, spores. The details more or less magnified.

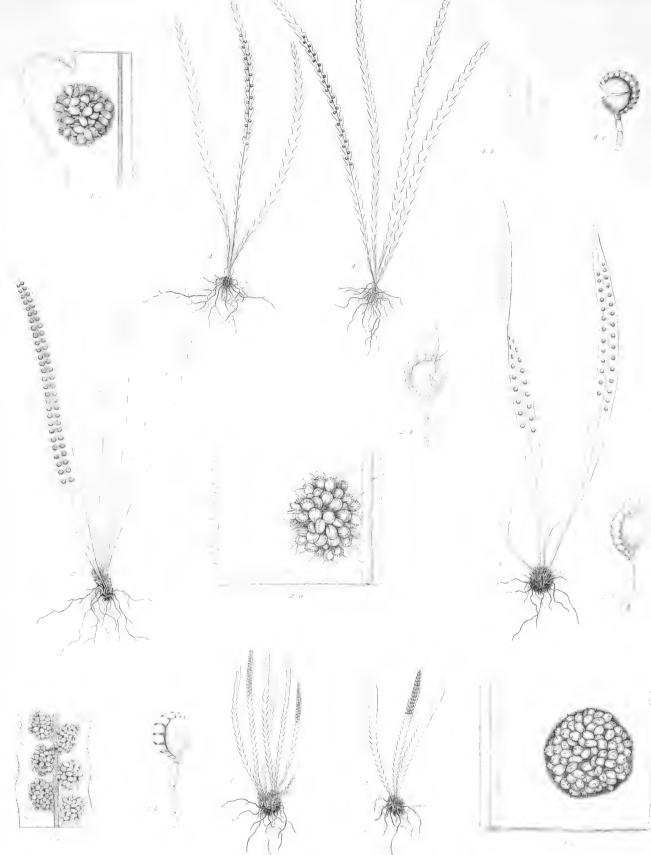
Fig. 2. Lycopodium Haleakalæ. Plant, of the natural size; 2 a, section of a branch; 2 b, b, leaves, with capsules at their base; 2 c, spores. The details more or less magnified.

Fig. 3. Selaginella deflexa. Plant, of the natural size; $3 \, a, a$, sections of the stem; $3 \, b$, antheridium; $3 \, c$, oophoridium, with a leaf; $3 \, d$, d, d, oophoridia, showing the dehiscence; $3 \, e$, e, e, grains from the oophoridia. The details more or less magnified.

PLATE 46.

Fig. 1. Lycopolum nutans. A portion of a plant, of the natural size; a, leaf from the stem; b, scale from a spike, with a capsule at the base; c, cross section of the stem; d, a capsule; c, spores. The details magnified.

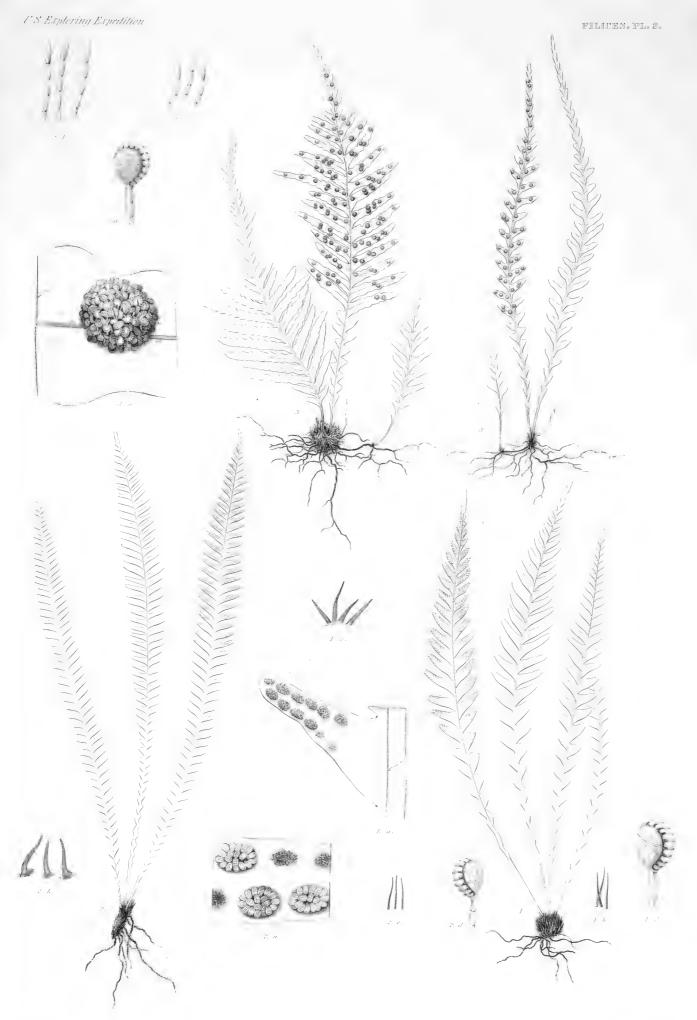




- l 1. a.b. Polypodium subspathulatum .
- 2. 2.a b. conforme.

- 3. 3. a b. Polypodium minimum .
- 4. 1. a.b.e Haalilioanum.





11 a.b.e.d. Polypodium contiguum,

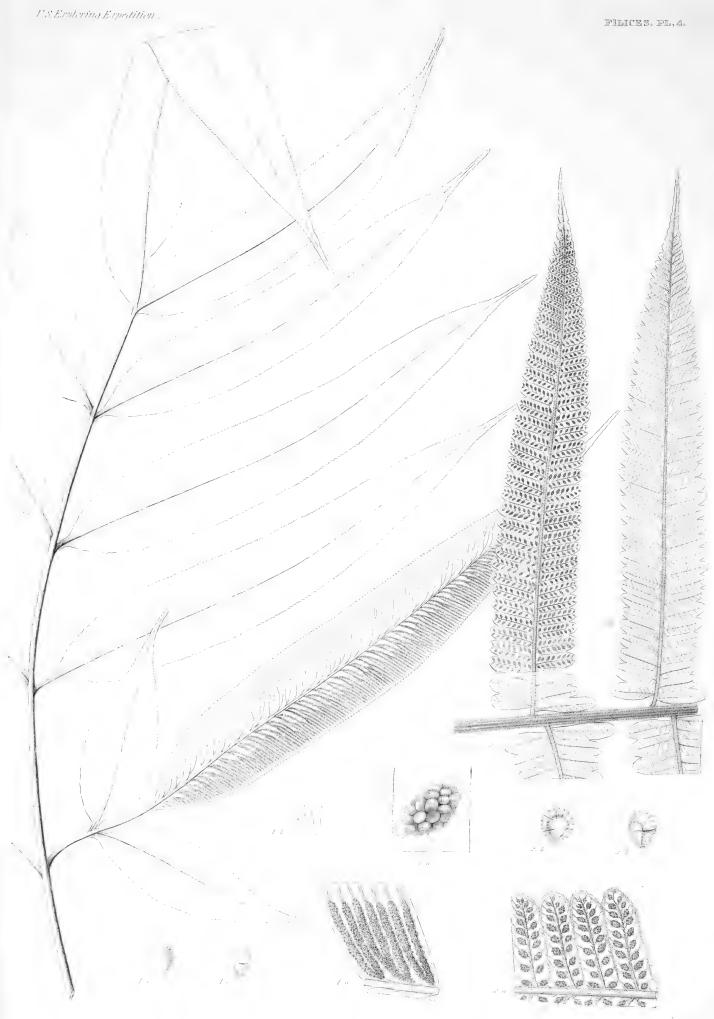
22 a b c d. Polypodium decorum

3.3. a.b.c.d. Polypodium sarmentosum.



I a b c.c.Polypadium procesum



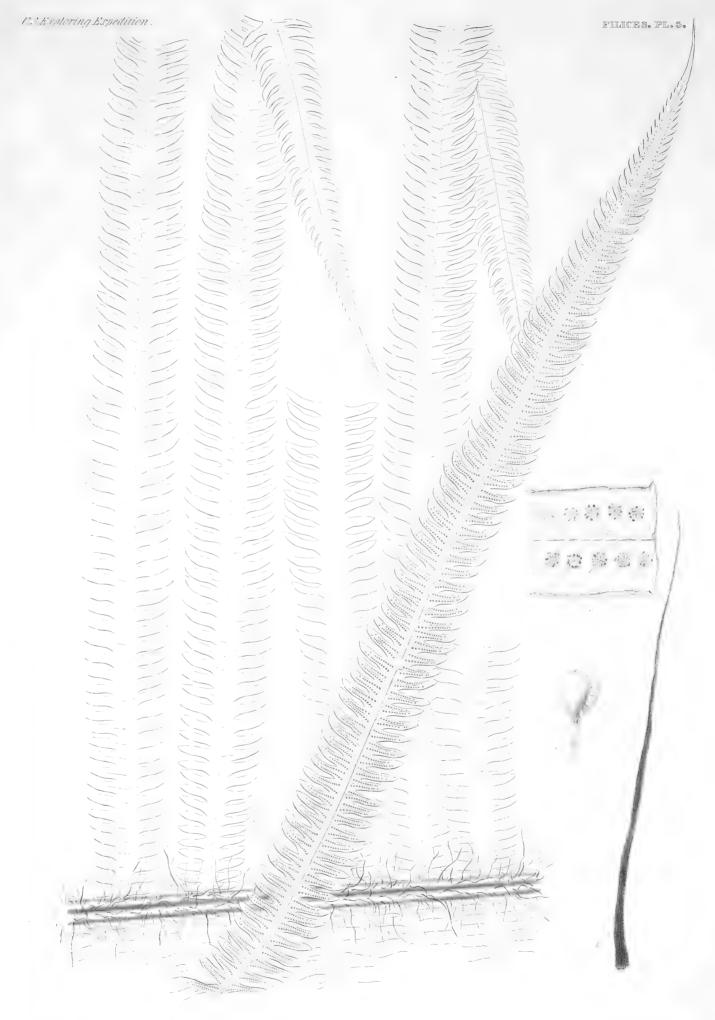


1. 1. a.b. cc.Gymnogramma pilosum.

2. 2. a.bb.Stegnogramma Sandwicense.

I. Drayton Edited





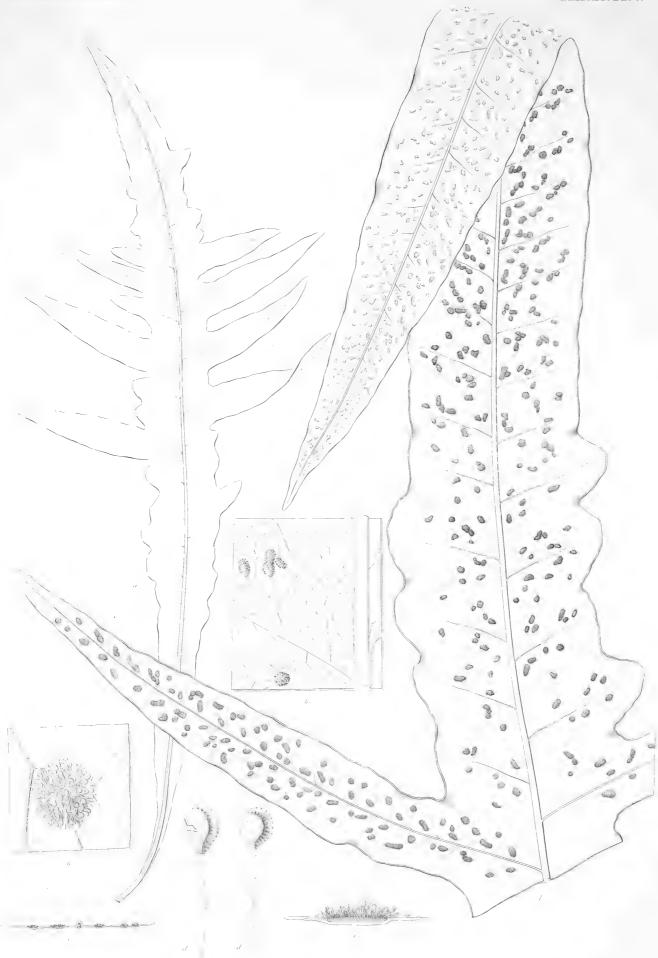
1. a.b. c. Goniopteris longissima.





La.a.a.b.b.Drynaria alata.





La.b.b.c.e.d.d.Drynaria maxima .





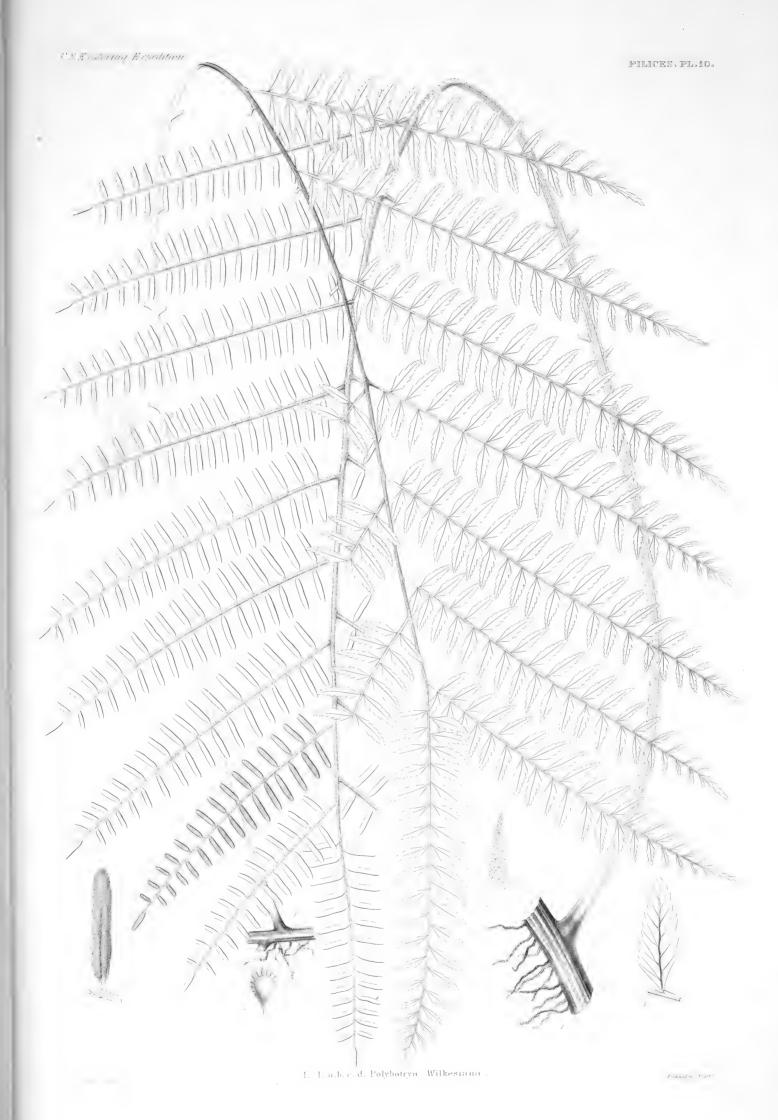
l abcde.eHemionitis elongata.





1.1.a.a.b. Elaphoglossum Samoense. 22 a.a.Elaphoglossum longipes. 3.3.a.b.c. Elaphoglossum nitidum.









I. I. a.b. Stenochlæna Feejeensis.

2. 2. a.b.b.Cyrtogonium rivulare.

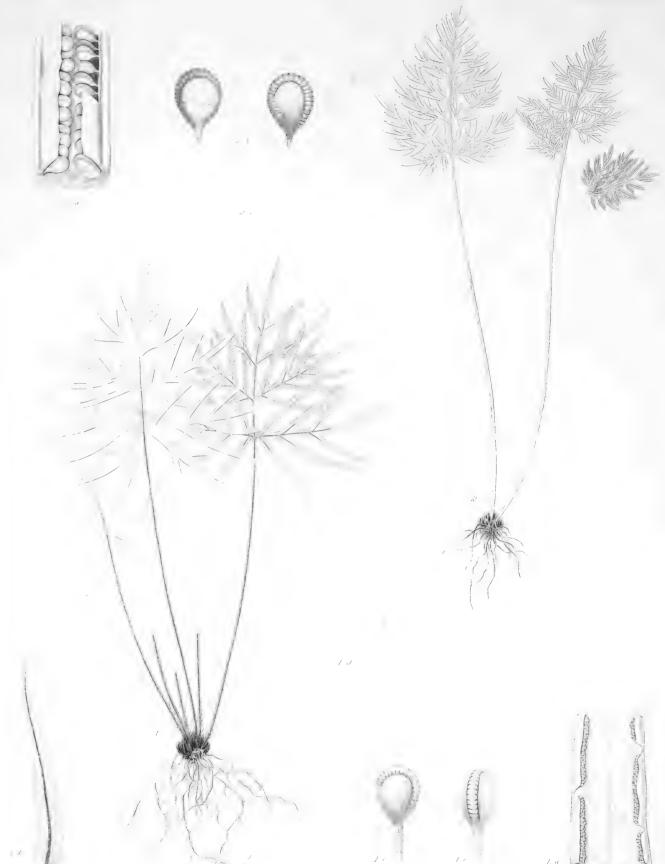




l lab Lomagramma? polyphylla.

2. 2. a.b. c.c. Cyrtogonium palustre.



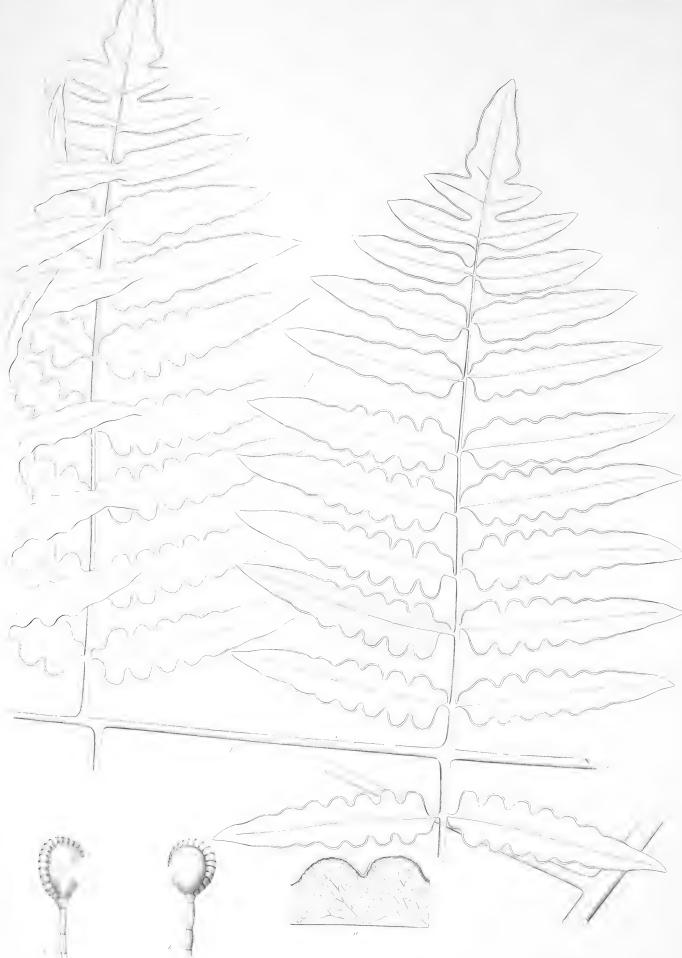


1 I a.b. c. c. d. Doryopteris decora.

2. 2. a.b. c. Onychium densum.



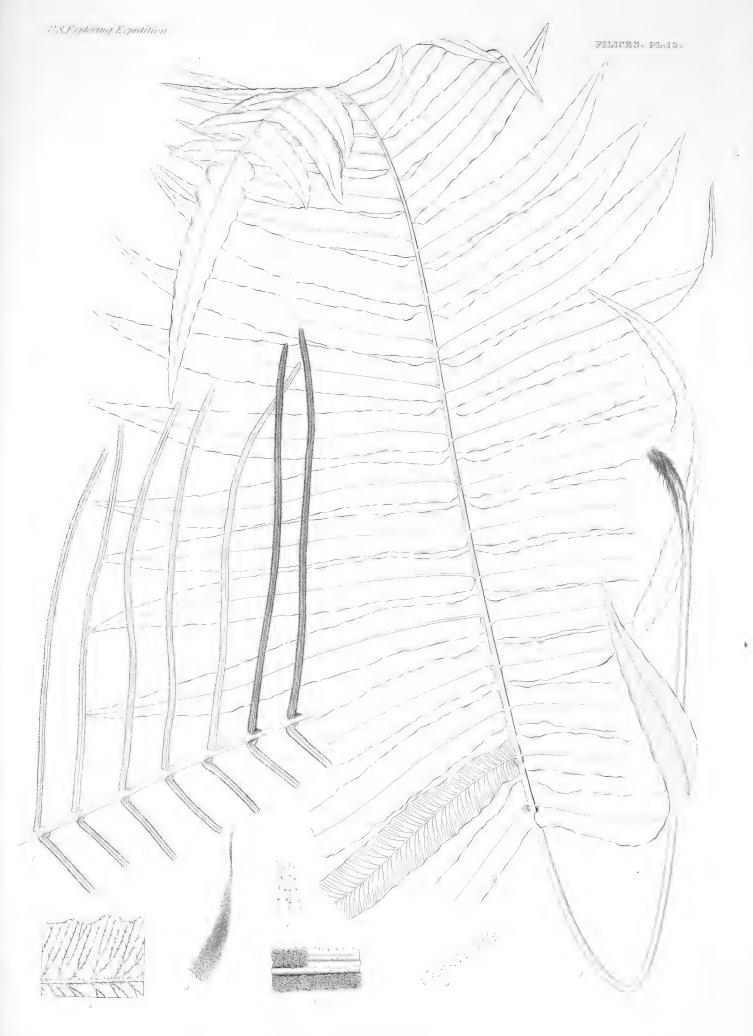




l. a.b.b Litobrochia sinuata.

F.S. Exploring Expedition





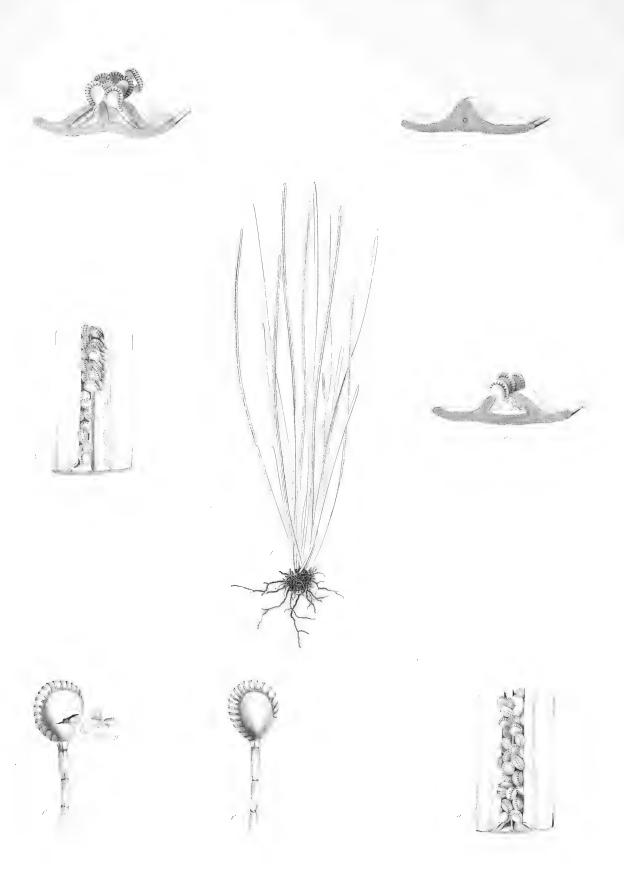
W.S. Lawrence det. et S.

1. 1. a.b. c.d.e. Lomaria pilosa.









l a.b.e d e.f f g. Dichidopteris augustissima

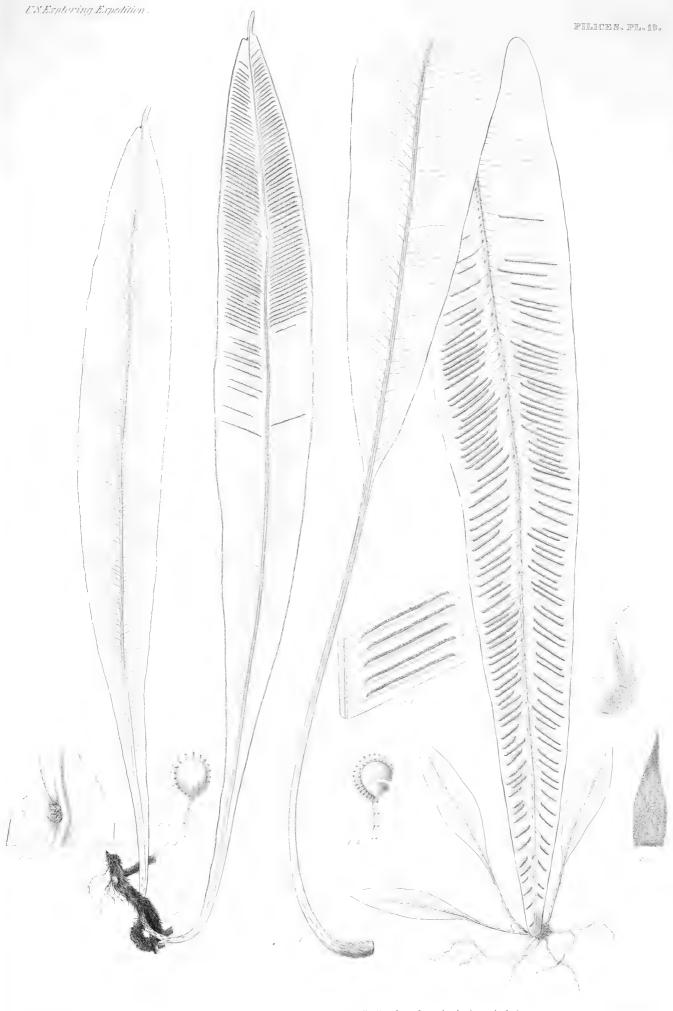




1 I. a.b. e d Diplazium bulbiferum .

2. 2. a. b. c. d. Diplazium congruum.

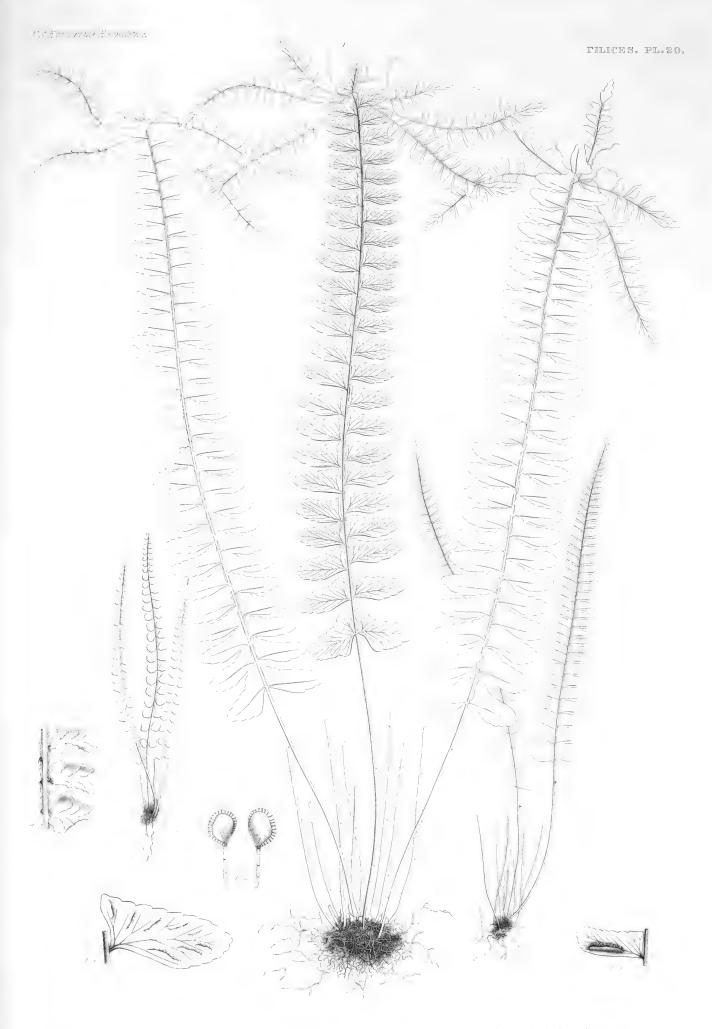




l. l. a.b. Asplenium Feejeense.

2. 2. a.b. c. d. e. Asplenium Amboinense.

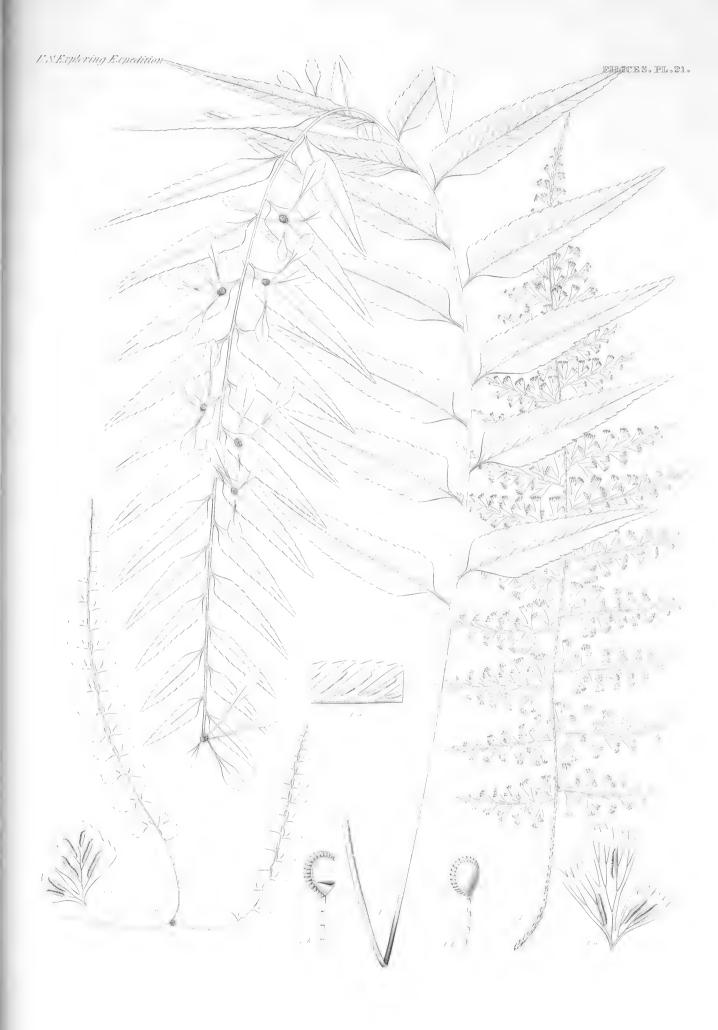




1 1. a b. Asplenium pavonicum.

2.2.a. Asplenium monanthemum. Sm. 3.3.a. Asplenium densum.





1 1 a.b.b. Asplenium enatum

2. 2.a. Asplenium rhomboideum.

3. 3. a. Asplenium - cristatum .





l. 1. a.b. c. d. Asplenium falcatum. Var. β . attenuatum.

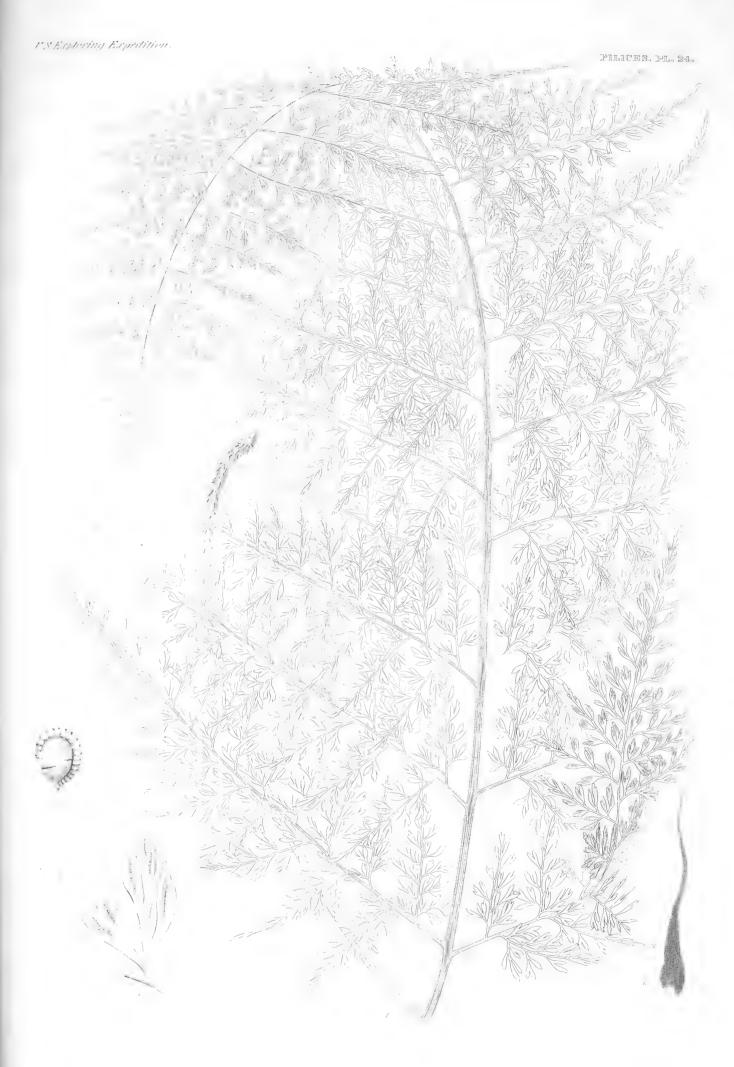
2. 2. a.b. c.d. Asplenium insiticum.



1. 1. a.b. Asplenium strictum.

2.2.a.b.b. Asplenium multifidum.



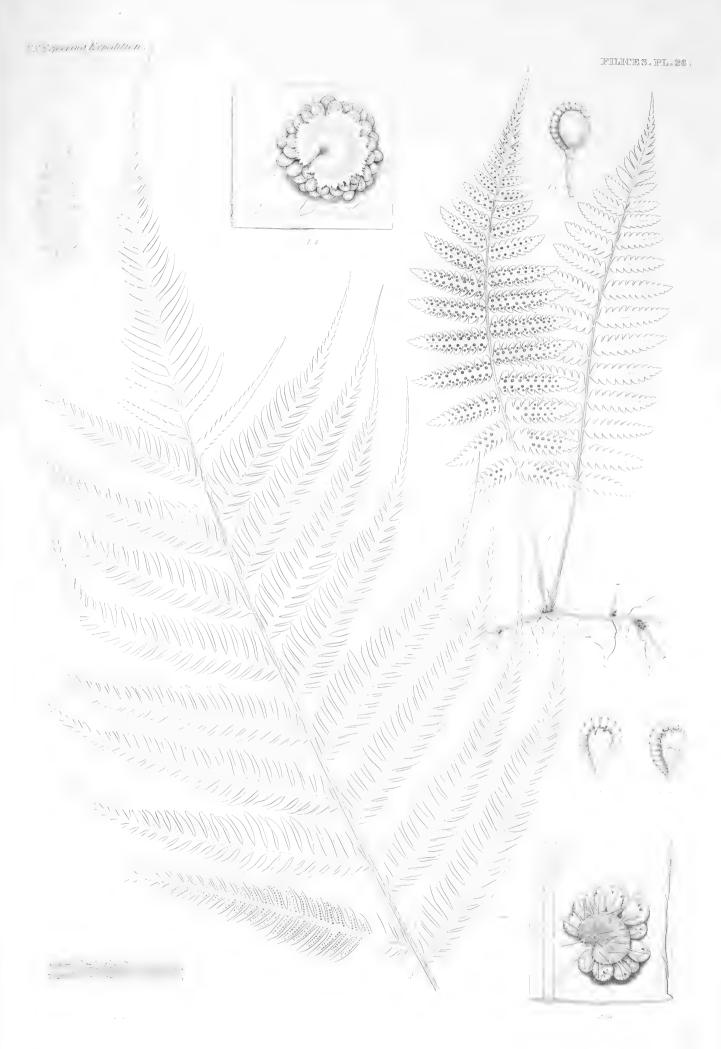


1. a b.c. Asplenium dissection



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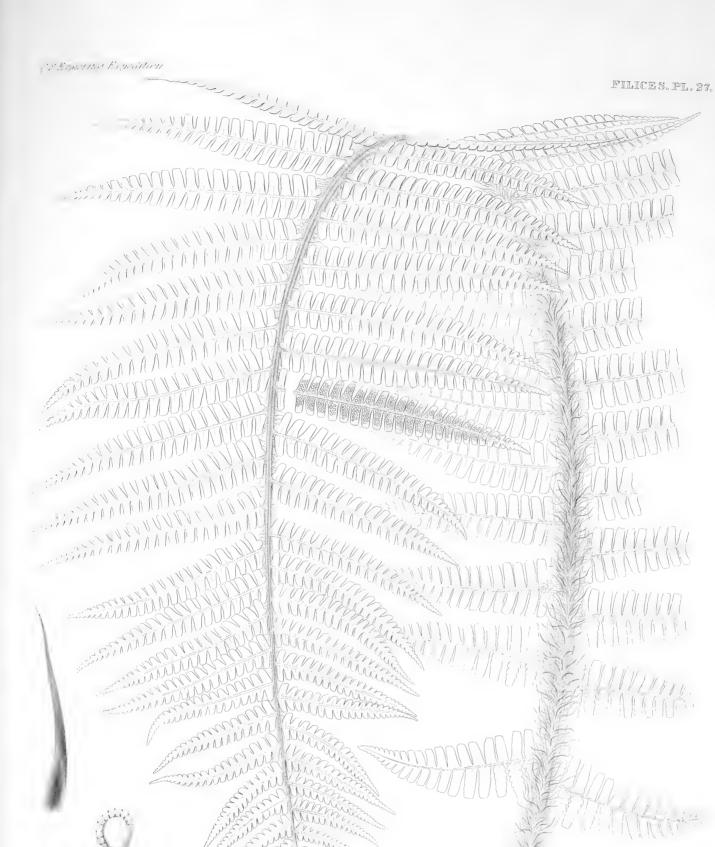




L. L. a.b. c. Lastrea - articulata .

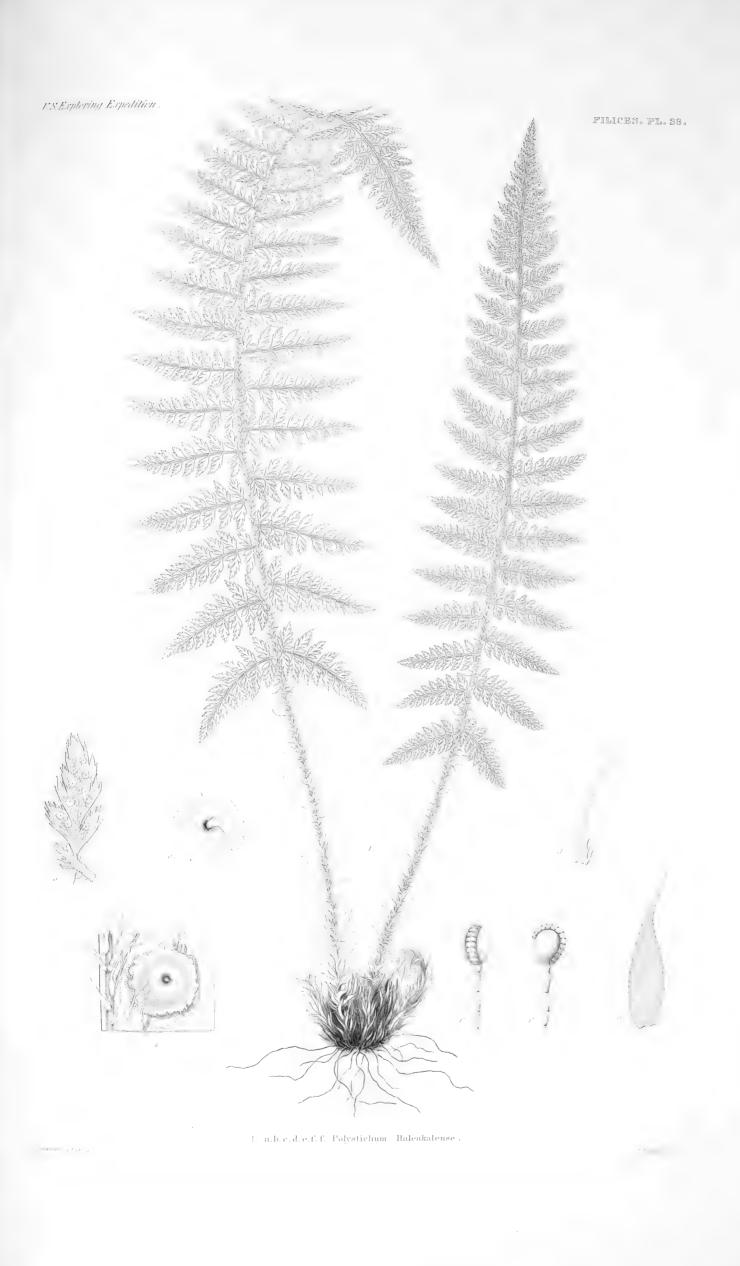
2. 2.a.b.c.c. Lastrea attenuata.



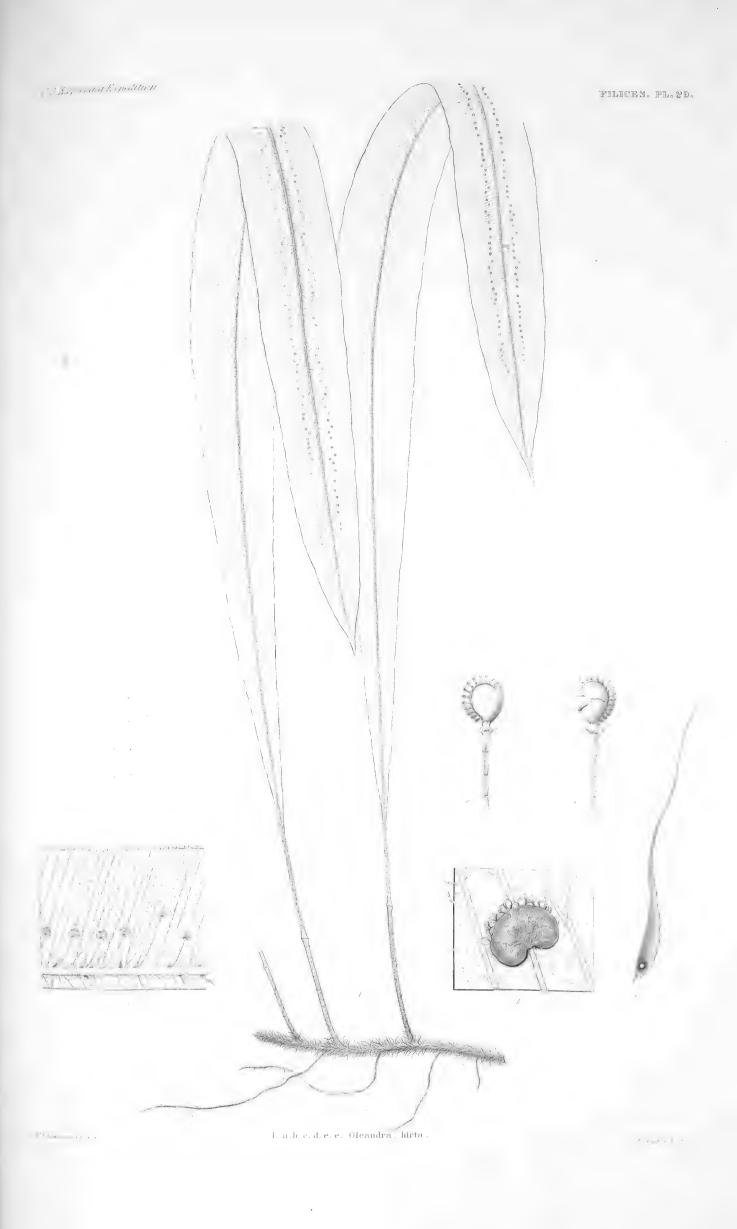


Labe de.e. Lostrea truncata .

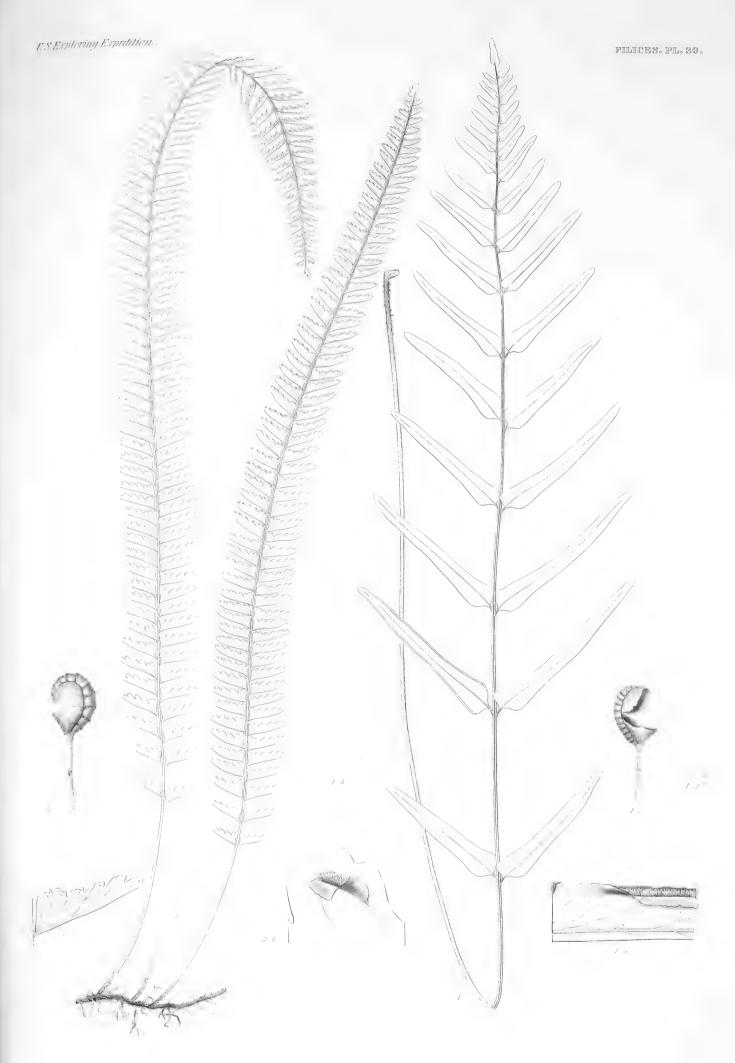






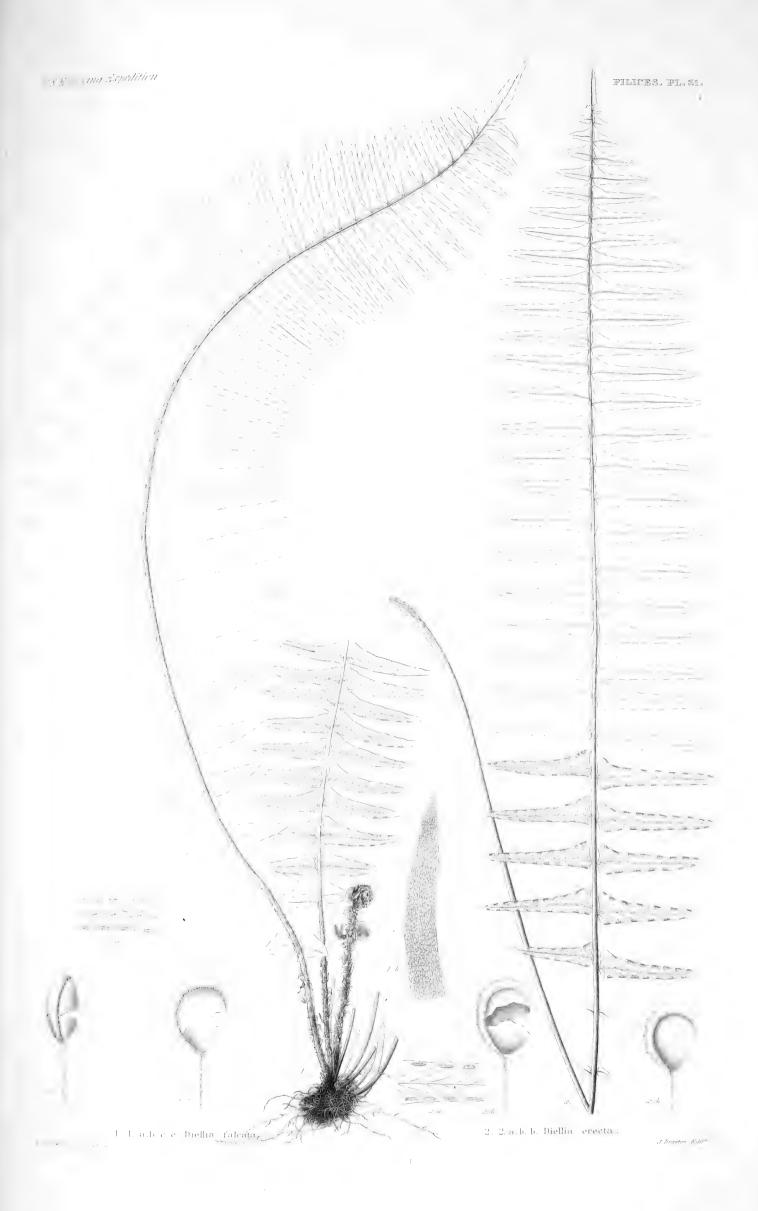






1 Laberd Schizoloma Agatii. 2.2.a.b.c. Synaphlebium Pickeringii.









l. l. a.b. c. d. e. Humata polypodioides . 2. 2. a.b. c. d. Humata botrychioides .



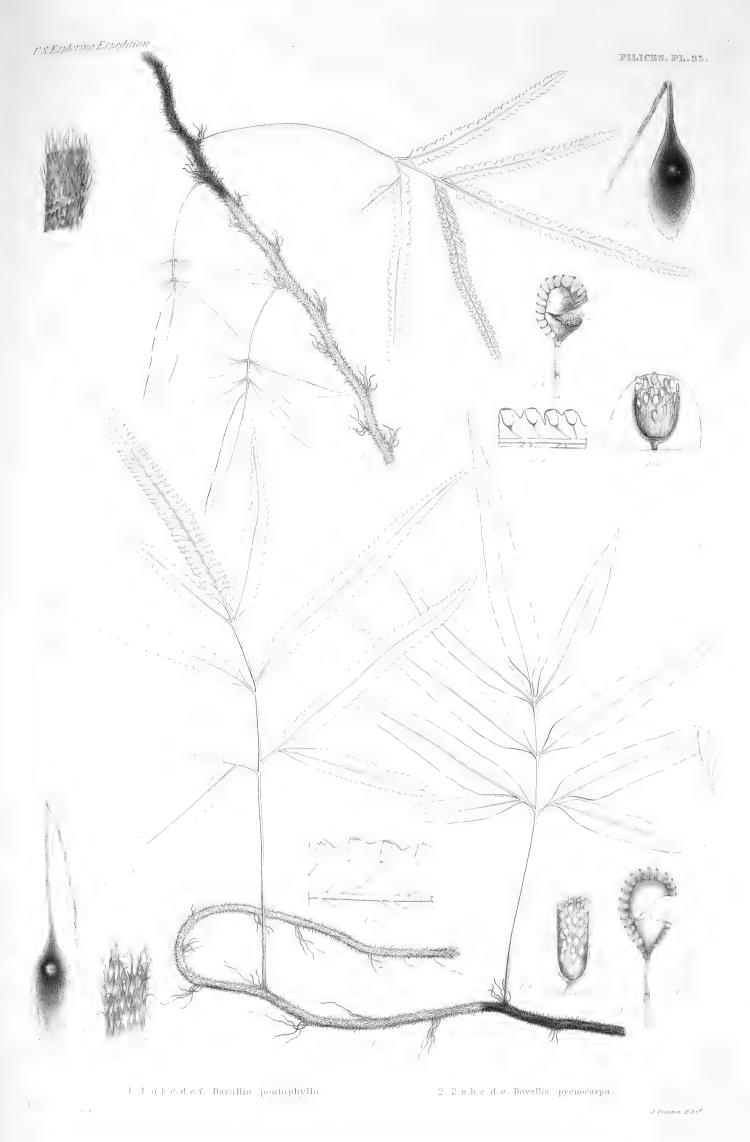






1. a.b.c.c.d. Microlepia papillosa.





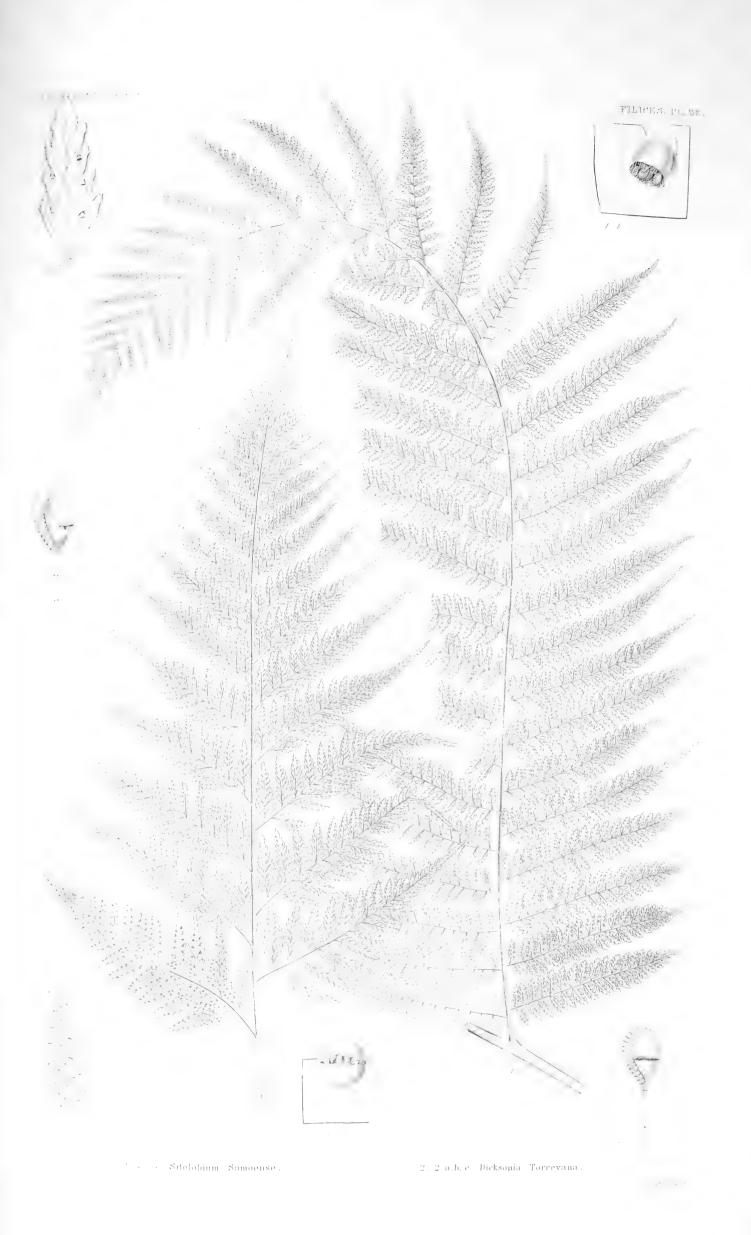






1 a b c Hymenophyllum affine. 2. 2. a.b c.c. Hymenophyllum Feejeense. 3. 3. a.b.c. Hymenophyllum formosum.

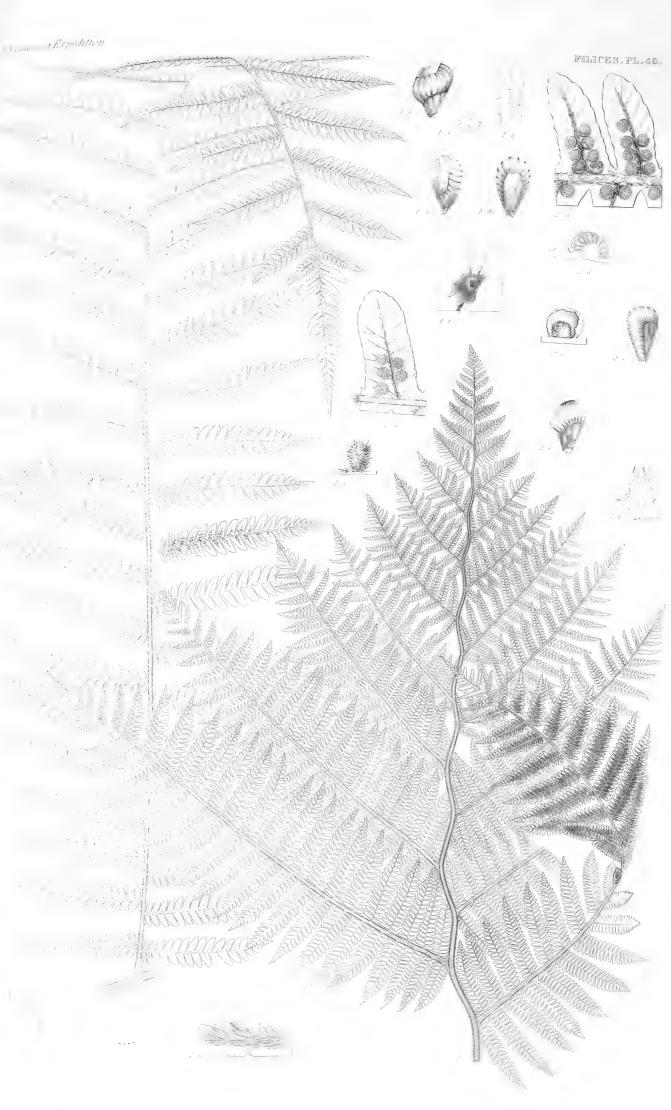








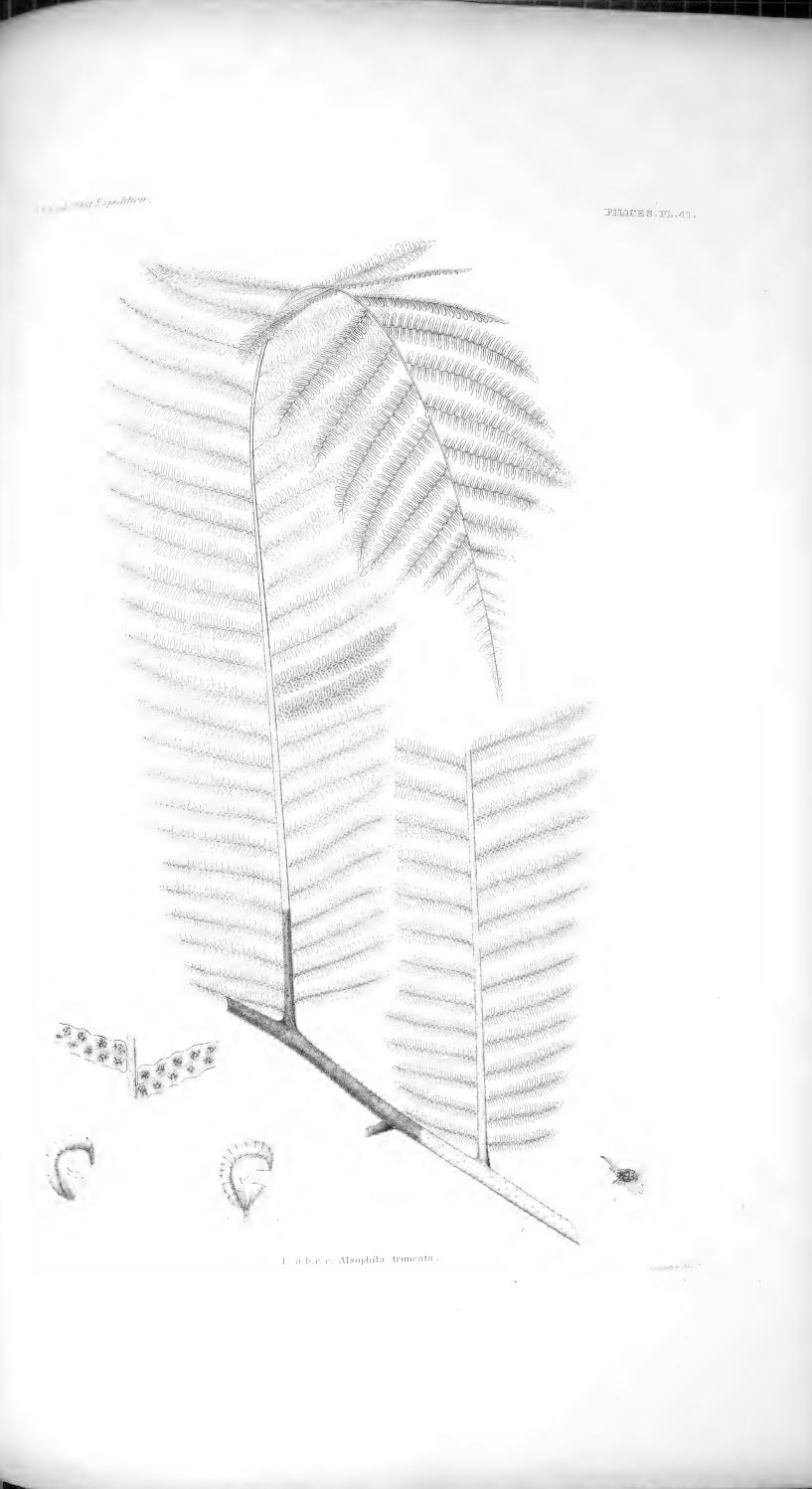




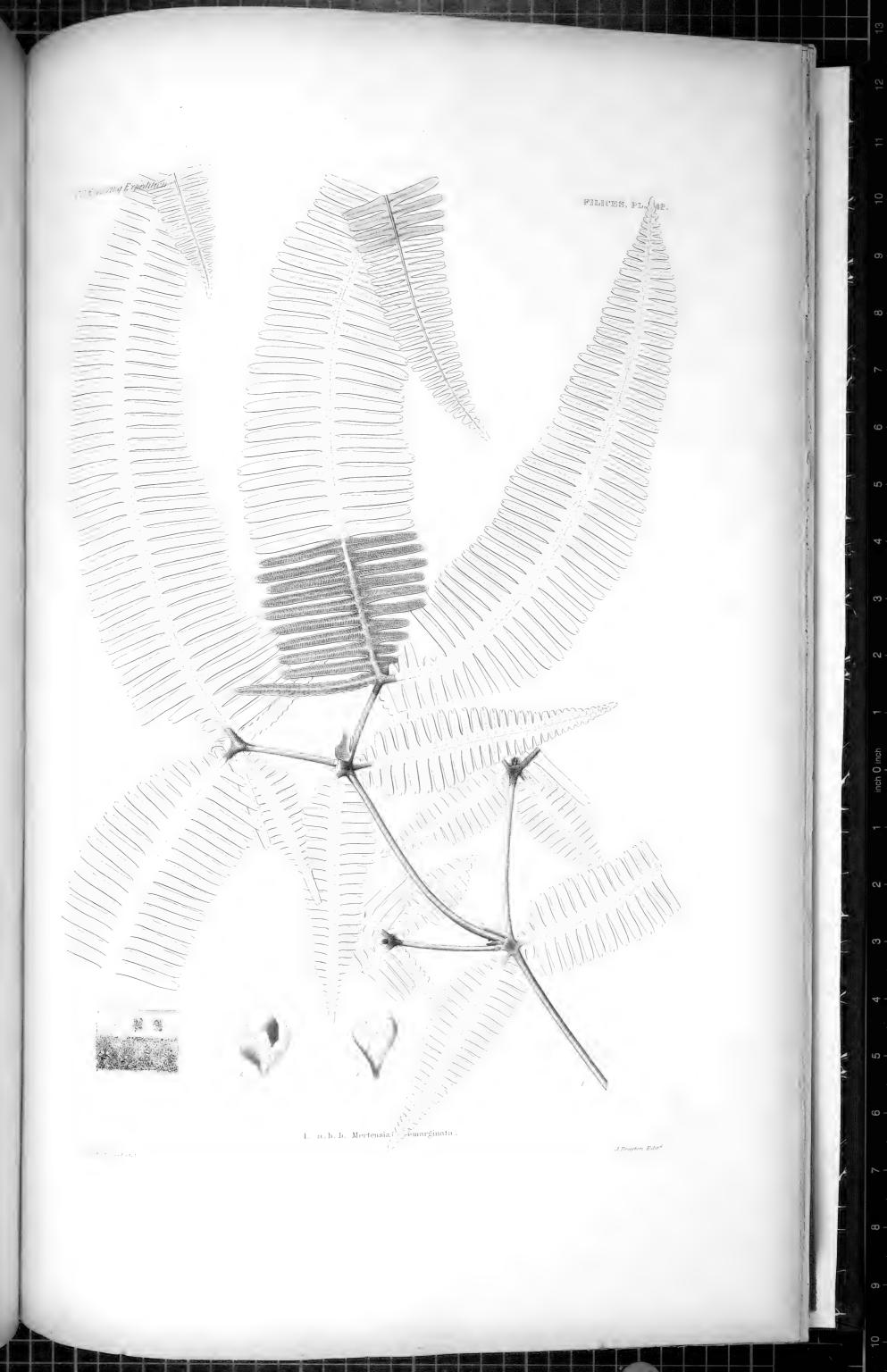
la bara et 2 h.h.h.i. Alsophila Samoensis.

2. 2. a.b. c. d. e.c. Alsophila Tahitensis .





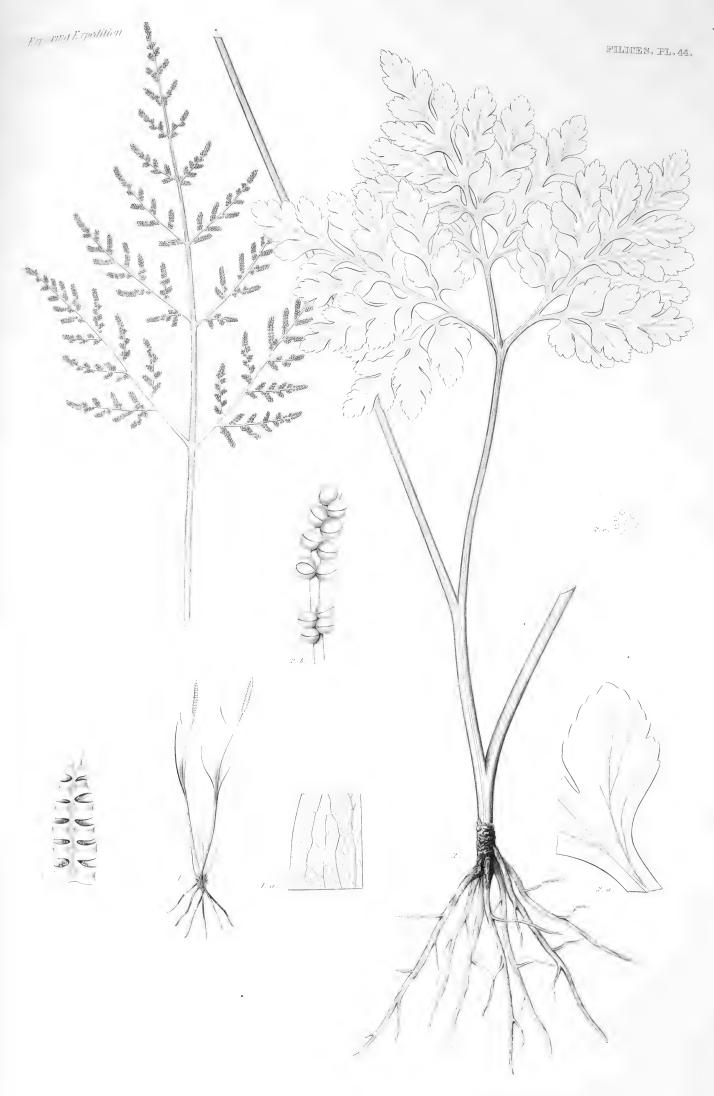






L. L. a.b. c. d. c. c. f. Todea Wilkesiana

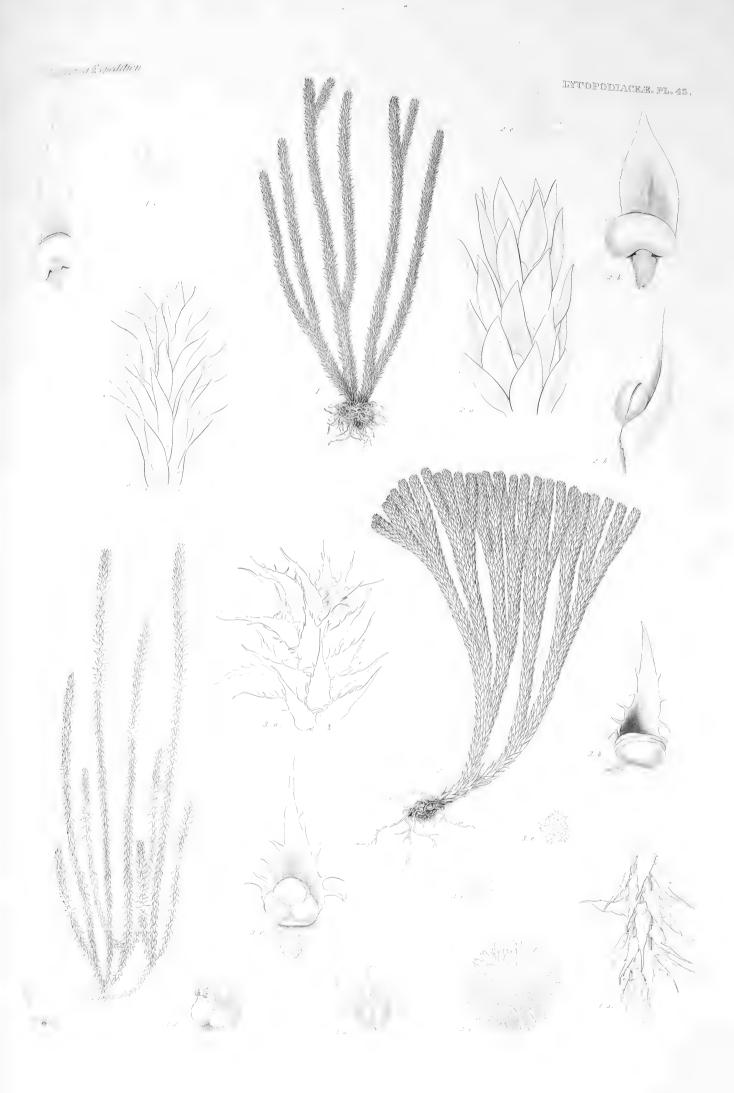




1. 1 a.b. Ophioglossum concinnum.

2.2.a.b.c. Botrychium subbifoliatum.





United Lycopodium erubescens 2.2. a.b.b.c. Lycopodium Haleakalæ. 3.3.a.a.b.c.d.d.d.e.e.e. Selaginella deflexa.



